

The MI Farm Brief #131

Wednesday July 8, 2026, Cal "Corn-Bread" Halvorsen

MI Farm AI

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For internal review

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For Kent Harfmann, Mantorville Township, Dodge County, Minnesota

Wednesday, July 8, 2026. Filed by The MI Farm AI Desk.

Weather, Mantorville, MN

Today: High **84F**. Partly Sunny then Chance Showers And Thunderstorms.

Tonight: Low **69F**. Mostly Cloudy.

What this means for today: A chance of showers and thunderstorms between noon and 2pm, then showers and thunderstorms likely. Partly sunny. High near 84, with temperatures falling to around 81 in the afternoon. Southwest wind around 12 mph, with gusts as high as 20 mph. Chance of precipitation is 70%. New rainfall amounts between a half and three quarters of an inch possible.

Source: NOAA National Weather Service point forecast for Mantorville, MN, pulled this morning.

Hour by Hour, the day ahead

Hour	Temp	Rain	Wind	Sky
4 AM	71F	4%	SW 7 mph	Partly Cloudy
5 AM	70F	3%	SW 9 mph	Mostly Cloudy
6 AM	70F	3%	SW 10 mph	Partly Sunny
7 AM	70F	3%	SW 10 mph	Mostly Sunny
8 AM	73F	3%	SW 10 mph	Mostly Sunny
9 AM	74F	3%	SW 10 mph	Partly Sunny
10 AM	79F	5%	S 12 mph	Partly Sunny
11 AM	81F	7%	SW 12 mph	Partly Sunny
12 PM	82F	20%	SW 12 mph	Slight Chance Showers And Thunderstorms
1 PM	82F	54%	SW 12 mph	Chance Showers And Thunderstorms
2 PM	83F	55%	SW 12 mph	Showers And Thunderstorms Likely
3 PM	83F	63%	W 12 mph	Showers And Thunderstorms Likely
4 PM	82F	65%	W 10 mph	Showers And Thunderstorms Likely
5 PM	81F	70%	NW 9 mph	Showers And Thunderstorms Likely
6 PM	79F	69%	SW 9 mph	Showers And Thunderstorms Likely
7 PM	76F	66%	NW 7 mph	Showers And Thunderstorms Likely
8 PM	75F	45%	E 6 mph	Chance Showers And Thunderstorms

Hour	Temp	Rain	Wind	Sky
9 PM	72F	30%	W 6 mph	Chance Showers And Thunderstorms
10 PM	71F	17%	N 6 mph	Slight Chance Showers And Thunderstorms
11 PM	70F	13%	N 5 mph	Mostly Cloudy
12 AM	69F	12%	NW 5 mph	Mostly Cloudy

Source: NOAA National Weather Service hourly forecast and station observations, pulled this morning.

Rain & Spray Window

No rain at your field in the past 24 hours. The spray window is open.

Rain expected at your field:

Next 24 hours: 0.00 inches expected Next 48 hours: 0.23 inches expected Next 72 hours: 0.30 inches expected

Source: NOAA National Weather Service forecast and NOAA radar rainfall estimates, pulled this morning.

Grain and Livestock, corn, soybeans, wheat, cattle

Corn (Jul 2026)	\$4.4250/bu +0.0175
Corn (Dec 2026)	\$4.6300/bu -0.0125
Soy (Jul 2026)	\$12.0775/bu +0.1100
Soy (Nov 2026)	\$11.9975/bu +0.0200
Wheat (Jul 2026)	\$6.1200/bu +0.0275
Live Cattle (CME)	\$238.43/cwt -0.3%
Lean Hogs (CME)	\$93.45/cwt +0.1%

Source: Chicago Board of Trade.

Cal's Market Read

Overnight, corn added about 2 cents; beans added about 11 cents; and wheat added about 3 cents.

Recent trend, over the last 3 sessions, corn has firmed and beans have firmed. That is the backdrop your cash bid is moving against.

Here is our read on why. Cutting the other way, demand still reads firm per Morning Ag Clips: Dairy Pasture Walks Featured in Iowa Grazing Academy. Honest truth, the tape does not hand us one clean reason today, so take this as our best read, not gospel.

Stocks point lower into the open, S&P; futures off about 1.1 percent. A softer tape can tighten the credit and input-cost mood your lender watches, worth a glance, but it does not set your cash bid.

Cal

Wall Street, yesterday's close

Dow Jones	52,925 to 0.2%
S&P; 500	7,504 to 0.4%

Nasdaq	25,819 to 1.2%
Russell 2000	2,982 to 0.9%

Decision Delivered

Your decisions for today and the week ahead:

- Reminder, still on your list: Hot, dry stretches raise spider-mite pressure on field edges. Scout the south and west borders of soybeans and corn.

Farm context: Harfmann Farm, 60 acres of hay, owner-operated since 1992 (real intake on file).

What to Watch Today

- Rain watch: through the workday the best rain chance is around 5 PM (70%). Time spray and field passes to the drier hours, and check the wind first.
- Market watch: corn up about 2 cents, beans up about 11 cents going into the day. Wheat up about 3 cents. Watch the cash bid at your elevator.
- On the wire: Dairy Pasture Walks Featured in Iowa Grazing Academy (see Cal's News Desk below).

From Cal's News Desk

The 10 stories that moved across the wires since yesterday's Brief, sourced, dated, and verifiable. Each one carries Cal's review, the same one the news page shows, with a link to read it straight from the source.

1. Dairy Pasture Walks Featured in Iowa Grazing Academy

Shelby Gruss, extension forage specialist at Iowa State, will walk attendees through species identification, biomass estimation techniques, the value of rotational stocking for plant health and productivity and pasture problem diagnosis and renovation. For more information about the dairy pasture walks, contact Larry Tranel at or 563 to 580 to 6635. To better serve PFI's growing [...] AMES, Iowa Iowa Learning Farms, in partnership with the Joia Food & Fiber Farm, Savanna Institute, University of Minnesota Forever Green, and USDA-Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS), will host a field day Wednesday, Sept. The agenda this year again focuses [...]

[Read the full article](#). Morning Ag Clips, Wed Jul 8, 2026 4:59 AM CT

2. Minnesota Soybean Set for Farmfest

4 to 6 at the Gilfillan Estate in Morton to raise the banner and stake its claim as the State of Soy. "It's always fun to see new and familiar faces in our booth and talk about all the ways we're working for our farmers." With the entire Minnesota Legislature on the ballot, along with federal midterm elections, the Minnesota Soybean Growers Association (MSGA) expects a heavy policy presence in its booth. "Watching everyone from kids to grandparents participate in the Game of Soy and interact at each stop was wonderful," said Joe Serbus, Minnesota Soybean Research & Promotion Council chair. 11 to 12 at the Alerus Center in Grand Forks, has solidified its agenda and locked in its keynote speakers, which include CHS President and CEO Jay Debertin, NDAWN Director and North Dakota State Climatologist Daryl Ritchison and Frayne Olson, crop [...]

[Read the full article](#). Morning Ag Clips, Wed Jul 8, 2026 4:42 AM CT

3. U.S. farmers pay more for inputs than Brazil, corn group says

"The price gouging that is happening for U.S. It also is calling for heightened transparency from input providers and for pricing to reflect "the realities of the current economic environment." Swanson stressed that the study shows cost differences even when taking into account that U.S. growers have enough choices," Swanson said. crop science unit said the domestic glyphosate business as it stands today isn't sustainable and that China has engaged in "predatory trade practices and subsidized imports of glyphosate." The corn group said its report stems from months of work by

NCGA's Inputs Task Force, chaired by Frostic and formed to identify factors contributing to sustained record or near-record input cost highs in recent years.

[Read the full article.](#) Agri-Pulse, Wed Jul 8, 2026 3:00 AM CT

4. Identifying Nutrient Deficiency Symptoms in Soybeans

When soybean leaves turn pale or yellow this season, K-State agronomist Dorivar Ruiz Diaz says nutrient shortages are one likely culprit, and where the color change shows up tells you a lot. Mobile nutrients like nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium, and magnesium show symptoms first on the lower, older leaves, while immobile ones like iron, manganese, and sulfur strike the upper, youngest leaves first. The article walks through the telltale signs, pale green nitrogen-starved plants tied to poor nodulation, interveinal iron and manganese chlorosis on high pH or sandy ground, purple phosphorus-cupped leaves in cool wet soils, and yellow leaf margins from potassium loss. It matters because high-yielding soybeans pull heavy amounts of nutrients per bushel, and sulfur shortfalls are on the rise thanks to cleaner air, so reading these leaf clues early can protect your yield.

[Read the full article.](#) No-Till Farmer, Tue Jul 7, 2026 11:00 PM CT

5. Lean Hogs

October lean hog futures opened steady but slid to close just under Monday's low, a letdown for bulls after Monday marked the highest close in a month, according to The Hightower Report. Last week's hog slaughter and pork production ran significantly above year ago levels, which added pressure to the market. Cutout prices did tick higher at midsession, yet they are still running behind normal seasonal levels. Futures ended mixed, with front months up 50 cents to \$1.70 while deferred months slipped 7 to 30 cents, as reported by Austin Schroeder for Barchart.

[Read the full article.](#) Tri-State Neighbor, Tue Jul 7, 2026 4:54 PM CT

6. At NATO summit, Trump pressures allies on loyalty, defense spending and Greenland

Meeting NATO leaders in Ankara, Turkey, President Trump leaned hard on European allies over their defense budgets and their refusal to back the U.S. and Israeli war on Iran, even as fresh American strikes hit Iran during the summit. In a surprise, Trump signaled he would finally sell Turkey the F-35, the most advanced U.S. fighter jet, calling President Erdogan more loyal than other allies, despite Israeli and congressional objections tied to Turkey's Russian air defense missiles. He also revived his threat to take Greenland from NATO ally Denmark, mocked Europe as decaying, and questioned why the U.S. keeps spending hundreds of billions while allies decline to help. NATO chief Mark Rutte pushed back by unveiling new European-built planes, long-range missiles, and satellites toward the 5 percent of GDP defense goal set for 2035, though the report warns Europe will stay dependent on American power for years while those weapons are still being fielded.

[Read the full article.](#) PBS NewsHour, Tue Jul 7, 2026 5:55 PM CT

7. New truck leads to life of love, part 2

Marilyn Smith told her milkman boyfriend Vladimir "Bud" Shiftar back in 1950 that she would return to Wisconsin only if he bought a new Divco milk truck to spare her from the exhaust fumes, and he did, leading to their 1956 wedding in La Crosse. Their farm life near La Crosse got wild, including a troublemaking pet monkey given to Bud by a milk customer, a monkey that watched the family barn burn before being handed off to a traveling circus. In one of the boldest moments, Bud spotted a tiger-wrestling show at the La Crosse County Fairgrounds, jumped up when the announcer asked for volunteers, and started wrestling the tigers himself, not knowing a hired stuntman was sitting right there in the crowd. The old Shiftar farm and salvage yard is now the headquarters of Kwik Trip, and this second part of Sarah Pfaff-Cavadini's story follows the July 2 opening chapter in Agri-View.

[Read the full article.](#) Tri-State Neighbor, Wed Jul 8, 2026 1:00 AM CT

8. Judge orders USDA to restore \$127M in farmland-access grants

A federal judge, Beryl Howell, ordered USDA on June 30 to restore \$127 million in grants under the Increasing Land, Capital, and Market Access program, reversing the agency's March cancellation of 49 of the 50 awards. The USDA had claimed the grants involved discriminatory DEI preferences and possible fraud, but Howell said the government repeatedly failed to back up those claims and that records showed officials mostly just scanned documents for words tied to diversity or climate. Several upper Midwest groups get their money back, including the Sustainable Iowa Land Trust, Iowa Valley RC&D, and South Dakota's Four Bands Community Fund and NDN Collective, all aimed at helping young and underserved producers buy land and secure loans. Advocates call this the largest public investment in land access in the nation's history, and with an aging farm population and a tight land market, the fight over its survival continues in court through September.

[Read the full article.](#) AgWeek, Tue Jul 7, 2026 5:29 PM CT

9. Cattle futures mostly lower ahead of direct business

Live cattle slipped at the Chicago Mercantile Exchange, with August closing 67 cents lower at \$238.42, while feeder cattle were mixed and traders now expect the bulk of this week's cash business to wait until Thursday or Friday. Country auctions stayed strong, as Missouri's Kingsville sale saw heifers hold steady to \$10 higher and Medium and Large 1 feeder steers in the 668 to 695 pound range fetch \$426 to \$442. On the beef side, Choice boxed beef eased 71 cents to \$385.77, the Choice to Select spread widened to \$19.88, and estimated slaughter of 110,000 head ran nearly 9,000 behind last year. Hogs told a different story, with August lean futures dropping \$1.60 to \$96.92 on fund and technical selling even as pork cutout values climbed \$1.66 to \$97.91 on sharply higher bellies, all matters worth watching if you feed livestock alongside the corn and beans.

[Read the full article.](#) Brownfield Ag News, Tue Jul 7, 2026 4:00 PM CT

10. Protecting stored grain

John Mays of Central Life Sciences warns that your crop stays at risk even after it leaves the field, with hungry pests ready to take money straight out of your pocketbook. He says shifting weather patterns are favoring insects and spreading the threat into states like Iowa, Illinois, Indiana and Ohio, where growers once never worried about bugs in their grain. In just the last two years, Mays says Central Life Sciences has fielded hundreds of calls from producers in those four states alone. His advice is simple but important, clean your bins thoroughly between crops and look into insecticides you can apply to both the bins and the stored grain itself.

[Read the full article.](#) Brownfield Ag News, Tue Jul 7, 2026 3:55 PM CT

Cal's Receipt

Cal's Receipt is the running ledger of every call this desk made for your farm, what was at stake, whether you followed it, and what it actually saved (or cost). Append-only, and every dollar cites its source. You will find it on your farm Dashboard, on the Farm Services desk. Open the Dashboard from the button at the bottom of this Brief.

Today in Farm Safety

Match the pesticide label's personal protective equipment (PPE) to the job, every time. Chemical-resistant gloves go on before mixing, and you wash them off before taking them off. The label is the law, if it lists a respirator, do not spray without one. Source: EPA Worker Protection Standard; National Pesticide Information Center.

Cal

Local Obituaries

No local obituaries for your area in today's papers.

The Coffee Shop

Today in Farm History, Mendel rediscovered 1900

In 1900, three European botanists independently rediscovered Mendel's 1866 paper on pea genetics. Within 20 years U.S. corn breeders George Shull and Donald Jones had used Mendel's principles to design the double-cross hybrid, the technology that made Henry Wallace's Pioneer Hi-Bred possible in 1926. Source: American Society of Agronomy; Iowa State University archives.

Cal's Quiz

Wisconsin became the 30th state in 1848. By what year did it lead the nation in butter and cheese?

- (a) 1858
- (b) 1875
- (c) 1899
- (d) 1925

Answer at the bottom of the Brief.

Cal's Joke of the Day

The township minutes from 1962 said "motion carried." The minutes from 2026 said the same. The farmer said, "Some things don't change." The trustee said, "They change. We just record them the same."

The MI Farm AI Desk

Cal "Corn-Bread" Halvorsen, your AI Agronomist and Editor in Chief

Quiz Answer

(c) 1899. Dairy did not dominate immediately, wheat was first, but by century's end Wisconsin held a leadership position in butter and cheese it has held most years since. Source: Wisconsin Historical Society; USDA NASS dairy series.

Your data stays yours. We sell nothing you buy. Your farm data is never sold, shared, or used to train outside models. It lives on hardware we control, not the public cloud. Loyalty in writing.

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